Message Text

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ACTION EA-10

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E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PFOR, KS, CB

SUBJECT: ROK REACTION TO CAMBODIAN SITUATION

- 1. ROK PRESS AND POLITICAL FIGURES HAVE COMMENTED ON SERIOUSNESS OF DEVELOPMENTS IN CAMBODIA AND SIGNIFICANCE OF USG RESPONSE TO SITUATION THERE.
- 2. EDITORIALS HAVE POINTED OUT GRAVITY OF GKR PLIGHT, INCLUDING WARNINGS BY USG OFFICIALS THAT GKR CANNOT SURVIVE WITHOUT ADEQUATE AND TIMELY US ASSISTANCE AND HAVE SAID USG INABILITY TO PROVIDE THAT ASSISTANCE WOULD HAVE SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS IN REST OF ASIA.
- 3. TONGA ILBO FEBRUARY 26 SAID USG SHOULD PROVIDE IMMEDIATE SUPPORT TO KHMER IN ORDER TO PREVENT FALL OF LON NOL REGIME AND TO HASTEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH HANOI, USSR AND PRC. PAPER SAID "IF USG BRINGS CATASTROPHE BY TAKING NEGATIVE ATTITUDE, IT WILL ENCOURAGE COMMUNISTS IN ASAI AND GENERATE PSYCHOLOGICAL UNEASINESS AND DISTRUST FROM ASIAN ALLIES." SEMI-OFFICIAL KYONGHYANG SHINMUM WROTE FEBRUARY 27 THAT "US MUST NEGOTIATE WITH SIHANOUK AND KHMER COMMUNISTS, WHO ARE WATCHING USG ATTITUDE TOWARD KHMER", AND ADDED THAT "WE HOPE THAT USG WILL TRY TO MAINTAIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND WIN FURTHER CONFIDENCE FROM ITS ALLIES BY PROVIDING IMMEDIATE SUPPORT TO KHMER". GOVT ENGLISH-LANGUAGE KOREA HERALD FEB 28 STATES CONFIDENTIAL

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EDITORIALLY THAT COMMUNISTS ARE EMBOLDENED BY LACK OF MAJOR

SUPPORT FOR GKR. WRITING THAT PRESENT AIRLIFT CAN PROVIDE LITTLE MORE THAN MINIMUM STOPGAR AID TO MEET PRESSING BASIC NEED, HERALD URGES CONGRESS TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO PHNOM PENH. IF USG INSTEAD CHOOSES TO LEAVE "THAT STRUGGLING FRIEND" TO MERCY OF EVENTS, IT WOULD BE "ALARMING SETBACK TO THE CONFIDENCE OF US ALLIES IN THE US COMMITMENT TO A COLLECTIVE STABILITY AND SECURITY".

4. COMMENT: KOREANS CLEARLY VIEW CAMBODIAN SITUATION AS MAJOR TEST OF US FAITH AND ABILITY TO CARRY OUT COMMITMENTS. IN CONVERSATIONS WITH AMBASSADOR, NUMBER OF HIGH RANKING ROKG OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THAT US ACTIONS IN CAMBODIA WILL BE INDICATION OF EXTENT TO WHICH US WILL HONOR COMMITMENTS ELSEWHERE. ONE OFFICIAL CITED PERSONAL CONCERN OF PRESIDENT PARK TO THIS EFFECT.

5. OPPOSITION NDP SECRETARY GENERAL ALSO EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT FAILURE OF US TO SUPPORT CAMBODIA WOULD BE SEEN AS SIGN OF REDUCED US COMMITMENT TO ASIAN ALLIES. SNEIDER

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